INTRODUCTORY ESL RESOURCES

Resource List: Designed to help volunteers who are interested in providing effective ESL tutoring for their refugee friend.

- Very Beginner Conversational English Ideas: This is intended to be used
 primarily for those who meet one-on-one or with a very small group in the homes
 of our refugee/immigrant families. It is for very beginners! Some of this resource
 is for literate learners. (Please print the "worded_emotion_faces" and the
 "wordless_faces" documents attached [below] in addition to the "Conversational
 English Ideas" document found through the blue link above.)
- A Handbook for Teaching English to Afghan Women Refugee: lessons can be found on pp. 90-118
- Women's ESL Literacy Tutoring Content/Ideas see attached doc below
- **52 Topics** (doc attached below) a year of weekly ideas to practice English with your refugee friend
- Teaching Vowel Sounds video
- Concept checking video teaching you how to determine whether your refugee friend really understands a new concept you're trying to teach him/her
- BBC Drilling Practice Video
- Language Functions (doc attached below) Speaking English requires use of different language functions—e.g. asking for clarification, apologizing, making suggestions. Your new friend will need to learn the appropriate language to perform these functions.
- Visit the Tacoma Community House to view the Working with Pre-Literate
 Adult Refugee Students book, also attached below.
- Hands On! Literacy Activities: A free, reproducible book of 283 pages of
 literacy and beginning ESL activities. This is a fantastic resource with lots of
 activity ideas and minimal preparation work needed. Note that it is from Canada,
 so some chapters will need to be adapted to U.S. contexts (money, etc), but
 there are so many ideas that it makes it easy!
- Reep World: Interactive story lessons for beginners. This is a great way to learn about health, work, and family. There are simple lessons and interactive activities as well as basic stories with audio and pictures. The stories require a basic level of English comprehension. Good for practicing computer literacy, too.

- ESL Literacy Readers: Stories about refugee experiences in the United States at beginning literacy level and up. They are extremely well done with real pictures and have the option to download and print a booklet or watch and listen online.
- Pre-Beginning ESL Curriculum and Beginning ESL Curriculum: These are
 complete curriculums that have many basic, practical handouts for students as
 well as many lesson ideas. They are focused on practical life-skills English. Note
 that the lessons often reference textbooks that we do not have access to.
 However, if you scroll through, you can find several handouts that may be
 valuable to you (such as business hours worksheets or pictures of common
 apartment problems). The beginning level stories are quite challenging. Be wary
 of giving too much text to lower level readers!
- Duolingo: This is a free online language learning site and mobile app. Great for beginners learning English. You can help your refugee friend set it up on their computer or smart phone. They have English for Arabic, Ukrainian and French Speakers.
- Online ESL Games: Appropriate for all ages and skill levels, this site also provides printable games for classroom use.
- Quizlet: Free online resource that allows you to make flashcards and play games.